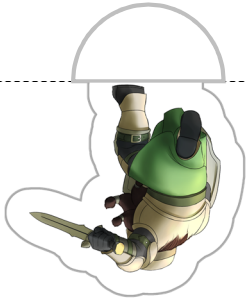




# Dwarf Paladin



✂ Cut

✂ Cut

✂ Cut

